

# Introduction

During the pandemic, nurses were in an exhausting situation due to the virus impact and the high patient demand. In this context, they had to respond to care expectation and clinical records, taking into account that the importance of the profession lies on the scientific nature of the nursing process: NANDA, NOC, NIC.

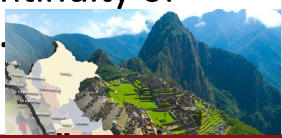
# Study Purpose/aims

The purpose of this study is to design and to validate a COVID-19 nursing record by functional patterns and NNN taxonomy in emergency.

# Methodology:

Mixed study of four phases:  
 Phase 1: quantitative, 120 records (progress notes, fluid balance charts, graphical sheets, and Kardex) were audited using a checklist.  
 Phase 2: qualitative, a focus group of 10 nurses who, using an Ishikawa diagram, identified opportunities and problems in the records. Version 1 of the nursing record format was designed.  
 Phase 3: quantitative, content validity was assessed through the Delphi technique with 10 experts. The second version of the format was achieved.  
 Phase 4: training and pilot testing for validation by nurses using a questionnaire. The final version was achieved

# Functional patterns and NNN Taxonomies in the validation of the nursing record to address the COVID-19 pandemic, for the safety and continuity of care in the Emergency Service of a Level 3 Hospital in Lima-Peru



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NURSING PROGRESS RECORDS COVID-19 EMERGENCY															PRIORITY	
I. SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT ON ADMISSION																
GD: Sore throat ( ) Oxygen deprivation ( ) Cough ( ) Difficulty speaking ( ) Nausea ( ) Other: _____																
Fever ( ) Shortness of breath ( ) General discomfort ( ) Aguesia ( ) Anosmia ( )																
II. OBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT																
PATTERN 1																
HTA <input type="checkbox"/> D.M <input type="checkbox"/>																
TBC <input type="checkbox"/> HIV <input type="checkbox"/>																
IRC <input type="checkbox"/> Obesity <input type="checkbox"/>																
Arrhythmic <input type="checkbox"/> Asthma <input type="checkbox"/>																
Blood type RH _____																
Medication allergy _____																
Other _____																
Hygiene status <input type="checkbox"/> good <input type="checkbox"/> fair <input type="checkbox"/> poor																
PATTERN 2																
NPO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Vomiting <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Nausea <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Swallowing problems (dysphagia)																
1. Good																
2. Fair																
3. Poor																
PATTERN 3																
Normal																
Oliguria																
Anuria																
Coluria																
polyuria																
Normal																
Constipation																
Liquid stools																
Diaphoresis																
Night sweats																
PATTERN 4																
1. Polignea 2. Orthopnea																
3. Moaning 4. Apnea																
5. Dyspnea 6. Retractions																
7. Use of accessory muscles																
Vesicular breath sounds <input type="checkbox"/> ACP <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES 2. NO																
<input type="checkbox"/> HE-R/2-H-L																
PATTERN 5																
1. Rhythmic																
2. Tachycardia																
3. Bradycardia																
4. Arrhythmias																
5. Fibrillation																
Peripheral pulse <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2. No																
Capillary refill: <input type="checkbox"/> < 2 SEC <input type="checkbox"/> > 2 SEC																
PATTERN 6																
Active <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Hypoactive <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Sedated <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Lethargic <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Yes 2. No																
Verbal ( )																
Motor ( )																
Score: _____																
PAIN																
1. Yes 2. No																
Score: _____																
Level of consciousness																
1. Alert																
2. Lethargy																
3. Stupor																
4. Coma																
PATTERN 7																
1. Photoreactive																
2. Isocoria																
3. Anisocoria																
4. Mydriatic																
5. Miotic																
6. Anisopia																
7. Anisopia																
8. Aphasia																
9. Dysarthria																
10. Dysarthria																
PATTERN 8																
1. Irritability																
2. Fear of loneliness																
3. Agitation																
4. Fear of death																
5. Drowsiness																
6. Anxiety																
7. Depression																
8. Confusion																
9. Disorientation																
10. Hallucinations																
11. Delirium																
12. Depression																
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100. Depression																

# Results

Phase 1 audit showed non-conformities in progress records (66,7%), Kardex (65%), graphical sheets and fluid balance (70%).  
 The new nursing record format shows applicability of Marjory Gordon's model (80%), NANDA taxonomy (90%), and NOC and NIC taxonomy (80%)  
 The following were rated as good: Content and attributes (90%), record's quality (92%) and design (100%)

# Impact

With the implementation of a new Nursing record during the COVID-19 pandemic, Emergency Nursing demonstrated its ability to adapt and implement strategies immediately, with teamwork, empathy, and solidarity; establishing processes for improving the evidence of care provided; with active participation for its immediate implementation.

**NANDA INTERNATIONAL**

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